



For life science research use only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures. For *in vitro* use only.



LightMix[®] Modular KREC

610

Cat.-No. 61-0622-96

Roche SAP n° 07 093 896 001

Kit with reagents for 96 PCR rxns 20 µl for Kappa-deleting Recombination Excision Circles [lyophilized]

1. Content, Storage and Expiry

Storage at Arrival:

- 1 Vial purple cap 96 reactions KREC (lyophilized)
- 1 Vial black cap Positive Control (32,000 copies, lyophilized)

Store cooled or at ambient temperature
Do **not** freeze the lyophilized reagents.

- Lyophilized kits are stable for at least 6 months (4°C to 25°C in the dark). See lot-specific expiry date.
- Dissolved reagents are stable for at least 2 weeks if stored protected from light and cooled (4°C).
- Dissolved reagents can be stored long-term at -20°C (within expiry). Avoid multiple freeze-thaw cycles.
- Dissolved positive controls must be stored at -20°C. Avoid multiple freeze-thaw cycles.

2. Additional Reagents required

LightCycler[®] Multiplex DNA Master
or Roche LightCycler[®] 480 Probes Master (no instructions included)

Cat.-No. 07 339 585 001
Cat.-No. 04 707 494 001

3. Introduction

X-linked hypogammaglobulinaemia (XLA) belongs to the primary immunodeficiencies (PID). Affected patients do not generate mature B cells and develop serious and even fatal infections if not treated. XLA is very rare (1:100,000 in male newborn). Detection of low or even missing Kappa-deleting Recombination Excision Circles (KRECs) is an indication for the presence of XLA.

4. Description

An about 100 bp long fragment generated from Kappa-deleting Recombination Excision Circles is amplified with specific primers and detected with a LC610 labeled hydrolysis probe.

This assay must be combined with an extraction control, for example MSTN 66-0905-96 (660 label) or 58-0905-96 (580 label). This assay can be combined with TREC 53-0621-96 (FAM label)

5. Specification

This assay detects 10 genome equivalent copies or less per reaction (plasmid DNA dilution).

6. Sample Material and Extraction

Typical specimen are blood from newborn (dry blood spots). See Document **Extraction Protocols**.

7. Material Safety Data (MSDS)

According to OSHA 29CFR1910.1200, Australia [NOHSC:1005, 1008 (1999)] and the EU Directives 67/548/EC and 1999/45/EC any products which do not contain more than 1% of a component classified as hazardous or classified as carcinogenic do not require a Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS).

Product is not hazardous, not toxic, not IATA-restricted. Product is not from human, animal or plant origin. Product contains synthetic oligonucleotide primers and probes.

8. Instructions for Use

- Instrument programming see document
- Color Compensation see instructions in
- Pipetting instructions multiplex PCR see

ModularDx Programming

40-0320 Universal Color Compensation Hexaplex

ModularDx Multiplex

8.1. Programming Roche 480 Instruments

See the Instrument operator's manual for details. Start programming before preparing the solutions. The protocol consists of three program steps:

- 1: Denaturation: sample denaturation and enzyme activation
- 2: Cycling: PCR-amplification
- 3: Cooling: cooling the instrument

Detection Format 610 Channel

LightCycler® 480 Instrument:

LightCycler® 480 II Instrument:

cobas z 480 Analyzer (open channel):

Set Quant Factor 10, Max Integration Time 2 sec

558-610

533-610

540-610

Program Step:	RT Step*	Denaturation	Cycling			Cooling
Parameter						
Analysis Mode	None	None	Quantification mode			None
Cycles	1	1	45			1
Target [°C]	55	95	95	60	72	40
Hold [hh:mm:ss]	00:05:00	00:05:00	00:00:05	00:00:15	00:00:15	00:00:30
Ramp Rate [°C/s] 96	4.4	4.4	4.4	2.2	4.4	1.5
Ramp Rate [°C/s] 384	4.6	4.6	4.6	2.4	4.6	2.0
Acquisition Mode	None	None	None	Single	None	None

* optional to combine with 1-Step RT-PCR

Table 1

8.2. Experimental Protocol

- **Sample material:** Use aqueous nucleic acid preparations (e.g. 'High Pure PCR Template Preparation Kit').
- **Negative control:** Always run at least one no-template control (NTC) - replace the template NA with water.
- **Positive control:** Run a positive control - replace the template NA with the provided Positive Control.

For an increased sensitivity use 10 µl sample per 20 µl reaction, in case that inhibition is likely to occur, e.g. extracts obtained from fecal samples, use 5 µl. For 10 µl reactions in 384 well plates use 5 µl /2.5 µl.

8.2.1. Preparation of Parameter-Specific Reagents (PSR, 96 reactions):

One reagent vial with a **purple** cap contains all primers and probe to run 96+ LightCycler® reactions.

Add 50 µl PCR-grade water to each reagent vial, mix the solution (vortex) and spin down.

For robotic pipetting the volume can be extended to 55 µl (signals will decrease by 10-20%).

► **Use 0.5 µl** reagent for a 20 µl PCR reaction.

8.2.2. Preparation of the Positive Control

Add 160 µl RNase/DNase-free Tris buffer or water to the vial with the **black** cap, for 10 µl sample add **320 µl**. Mix the solution by pipetting up and down 10 times. If vortexing spin down to collect the solution.

Notes: Opening of this vial may cause contaminations of the work-space (aerosol). Use of Tris buffer pH 8.0-8.5 increases the long-term stability in solution. Store dissolved controls frozen.

► **Use 5 µl** positive control (≈ 1,000 copies) for a 20 µl PCR reaction (or 10 µl if using 10 µl sample).

8.2.3. Preparation of the Reaction Mix

Multiply volumes by the number of reactions plus controls and one reserve and prepare in a cooled tube:

For use with the Roche LightCycler® Multiplex DNA Master		
for 5 µl extract	Component	10 µl extract
10.5 µl	Water , PCR-grade (colorless cap, provided with the Roche Master kit)	5.5 µl
0.5 µl	Reagent mix (parameter specific reagents containing primers and probes)	0.5 µl
--	Control Reaction and additional assays (Multiplex PCR)	--
4.0 µl	Roche Master (see Roche manual)	4.0 µl
15.0 µl	Volume of Reaction Mix	10.0 µl

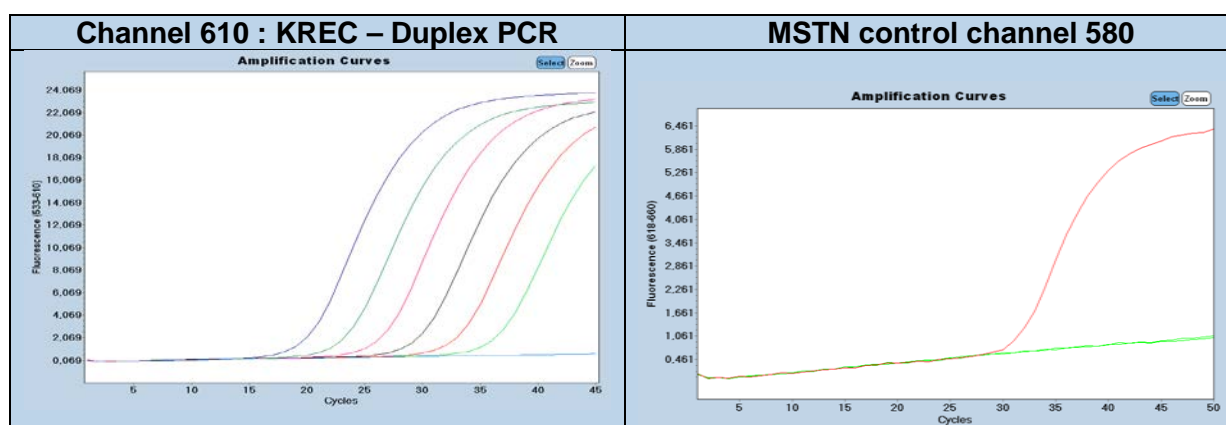
Table 2

Mix gently, spin down and **transfer 15 µl (10 µl)** per well.

Add 5 µ (10 µl) of sample or control to each well for a final reaction volume of 20 µl. Seal plate and centrifuge.

Start run

9. Typical Results (Data from LightCycler® 480 II system)



Dilution row 1E6 to 10 copies / reaction

Figure 1

10. Reading the Results

Perform data analysis as described in the operator's manual. For multiplex assays select the color compensation. We recommend using the Second Derivative Maximum method (Automated (F'' max)). View results in the 610 channel. The negative control (NTC) must show no signal.

Channel 610 (sample)	Channel 660 Control Reaction	Channel 610 NTC Control	Result
No amplification	Detectable	Negative	KREC not detectable
Amplification Cp < 37 ⁺	Not relevant	Negative	KREC Positive (healthy)
No amplification	Not detectable	Not relevant	PCR failure Repeat
Amplification signal	Not relevant	Positive	Contamination Repeat

Notes: cobas z 480 Analyzer signal levels are about 50% compared to LightCycler® 480 II results.
+ Recommendation : Define the cut-off 2-4 cycles higher than observed for 10 copies.

11. References

Neonatal screening for severe primary immunodeficiency diseases using high-throughput triplex real-time PCR. Borte et al., 2011

12. Multiplex PCR Compatibility

The KREC assay can be combined with MSTN in channel 580 or 660 or with TREC channel 530 and MSTN in either channel :

Multiplex PCR and Instrument Compatibility
Color Compensation 40-0320 is mandatory for Multiplex PCR


500	530	580	610	640	660
		MSTN	KREC		
	TREC		KREC		Actin or MSTN
	TREC	MSTN	KREC		

480 II	z 480	LC96	LC2.0	Nano
X	X	X	X	X
X	X	X		
X	X	X		
X	X	X		

Table 3

13. Version History

V140404	Release version	2014-04-14
V140909	Editorial changes	2014-09-09
V151001	2015 protocol Multiplex Master, 5/10 µl extract and 60°C acquisition	2015-10-01
V160313	1. Storage of controls, 8.2.2 buffer, 8.2.3 wording, CoA set values	2016-08-04

Certificate of Analysis (CoA)							
Lot n° Expiry :							
Dilution	1E6	1E5	1E4	PC	1E2	1E1	passed
Cp range	19-21	22-24	25-28	29-31	32-34	35-37	
Measured Signal level	35-45						
Measured							
Negatives	10/10						
Note: Cp (crossing point) values collected with pDNA (single target PCR). Fluorescence (FL) levels depend on instrument settings and may vary. The Cp values will vary from instrument to instrument by up to 2 cycles, while the distance between two dilution steps should be relative constant (Δ Cp).							
QC Acceptance Date:				YYYYMMDD			
We, the undersigned, certify that the product designated above has been obtained in accordance with the rules of production and quality control.							
Name(s) :							

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